

The Argument: November 2025 survey results and crosstabs

This report presents detailed crosstabs from The Argument's November 2025 survey, with each question broken down by key demographic segments including race, age, gender, region, and voting behavior. The survey was fielded from November 10 to 17, 2025, by Verasight, and was designed and weighted by The Argument. The sample consists of 1,508 complete responses from registered voters in the United States.

The survey's margin of sampling error was $\pm 2.5\%$. The design effect, which measures the loss of precision due to design and weighting, was 1.10. Accounting for the design effect, the full margin of error for the survey was $\pm 2.6\%$.

The sample was weighted to be representative of the universe of registered voters in the United States by race; age; gender; education; census region; race by gender; age by gender; white/non-white by education; 2024 vote choice; and Catalist-modeled presidential partisanship by age, race, and gender. Weighting targets were obtained from a sample of the Catalist national voter file. Groups with raw sample sizes below $n=100$ are not reported in the crosstabs. Please note that certain totals may not add up to exactly 100% due to rounding. Full methodology is available on the last page of the report.

Table of Contents

Question #	Question Text
1	Which of the following do you regularly use to get news? Select all that apply.
2	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

3	Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - Donald Trump
4	Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - JD Vance
5	Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - Pete Buttigieg
6	Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - Barack Obama
7	Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - Joe Biden
8	Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - Bernie Sanders
9	Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - The Democratic Party
10	Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - The Republican Party
11	How you answer this question will NOT affect your ability to qualify for this survey. There is no wrong answer. On Nov. 3, 2026, there will be a general election for the U.S. Congress and other elected offices. How likely are you to vote in this election?
12	If the 2026 general election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate would you be more likely to vote for in your district?
13	If you had to decide today, would you lean toward...
14	If you had to decide today, would you lean toward...
15	Which of the following categories would you say best describes your views and ideology?
16	Which of the following issues are the most important to you? Please select two.

17	Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following? - Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.
18	Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following? - The Food and Drug Administration (FDA)
19	Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following? - The World Health Organization (WHO)
20	Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following? - Anthony Fauci
21	Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following? - The Center for Disease Control (CDC)
22	For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Ending school requirements that children be vaccinated against measles, mumps and rubella
23	For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Banning the coronavirus vaccine entirely in America
24	For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Ending research into mRNA vaccines
25	For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Mandating vaccines in the workplace
26	For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Increasing government regulation of synthetic dyes and chemical additives in food
27	For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Eliminating fluoride from drinking water
28	For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Increasing government regulation of ultra-processed food
29	If a friend or family member were having a child and asked for your opinion, how likely would you be to recommend that they follow the recommended childhood vaccination schedule for their newborn child?

30	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: In general, the risk of side effects outweigh the protective benefits of vaccines.
31	Do you believe there has been the right amount, too little, or too much research concerning whether there is a link between vaccines and autism spectrum disorder?
32	Health & Human Services Secretary Robert F. Kennedy, Jr (and others in the current administration) have raised concerns that taking Tylenol during pregnancy could increase the risk of autism. Some scientists think there could be a link, while most say the best available studies show Tylenol is safe to use during pregnancy when medically needed. If a pregnant friend or family member was suffering from a fever and asked for your advice, how likely would you be to recommend that they take Tylenol?
33	Thinking about personal health, which party's approach do you think better reflects your values? ("Personal health" refers to your own physical fitness, nutrition, mental health, and lifestyle choices, and the role that government or society should play in supporting or facilitating them.)
34	Do you approve or disapprove of how the following people or institutions handled the COVID-19 pandemic? - Donald Trump
35	Do you approve or disapprove of how the following people or institutions handled the COVID-19 pandemic? - Joe Biden
36	Do you approve or disapprove of how the following people or institutions handled the COVID-19 pandemic? - Public health experts
37	Do you approve or disapprove of how the following people or institutions handled the COVID-19 pandemic? - Doctors
38	Do you approve or disapprove of how the following people or institutions handled the COVID-19 pandemic? - The Democratic Party
39	Do you approve or disapprove of how the following people or institutions handled the COVID-19 pandemic? - The Republican Party
40	In the event of another global pandemic similar to COVID-19, which of the following policies would you support? Please select all that apply.

41	Which statement comes closer to your view about the impact of school closures during COVID-19?
42	Which statement comes closer to your view regarding public health officials?
43	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I get easily overwhelmed
44	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - My daily life has been filled with things that interest me
45	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I have felt active and vigorous lately
46	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I keep others at a distance
47	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I am a worrier
48	Are you a parent?
49	Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?
50	If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more toward Democrats or more toward Republicans?
51	If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more toward Democrats or more toward Republicans?
52	If the 2028 presidential election were between Democrat Gavin Newsom and Republican J.D. Vance, who would you vote for?

1. Which of the following do you regularly use to get news? Select all that apply.

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Local television	46%	45%	60%	46%	26%	40%	52%	58%	49%	41%
Broadcast television (such as ABC or CBS)	41%	41%	50%	39%	21%	33%	49%	54%	40%	44%
Facebook	47%	47%	52%	44%	40%	56%	48%	41%	50%	40%
TikTok	20%	16%	31%	31%	43%	28%	14%	7%	22%	17%
Podcasts and/or YouTube	31%	28%	37%	37%	38%	37%	29%	23%	29%	35%
Instagram	28%	21%	40%	43%	51%	37%	23%	12%	27%	32%
X (formerly Twitter)	20%	18%	28%	24%	32%	26%	17%	11%	20%	20%
Newspapers or news websites	45%	47%	37%	44%	41%	39%	50%	48%	40%	55%
None of the above	3%	3%	0%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Cable television (such as CNN or Fox)	37%	39%	36%	32%	17%	30%	39%	54%	35%	40%
Reddit	15%	14%	11%	15%	28%	22%	12%	3%	12%	20%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Local television	46%	46%	46%	46%	48%	46%	43%	47%	48%	37%

Broadcast television (such as ABC or CBS)	41%	41%	42%	44%	41%	42%	39%	38%	48%	31%
Facebook	47%	43%	51%	38%	52%	49%	43%	53%	40%	53%
TikTok	20%	16%	24%	16%	22%	21%	20%	18%	21%	25%
Podcasts and/or YouTube	31%	34%	28%	27%	31%	30%	35%	31%	31%	32%
Instagram	28%	28%	29%	29%	28%	26%	31%	26%	29%	33%
X (formerly Twitter)	20%	26%	15%	19%	19%	24%	20%	25%	16%	18%
Newspapers or news websites	45%	49%	42%	53%	44%	42%	45%	39%	55%	31%
None of the above	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Cable television (such as CNN or Fox)	37%	42%	32%	38%	38%	36%	36%	42%	37%	21%
Reddit	15%	19%	12%	16%	14%	14%	16%	14%	18%	9%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly approve	25%	31%	7%	17%	13%	22%	28%	34%	27%	22%
Somewhat approve	17%	19%	10%	11%	15%	18%	18%	15%	18%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	7%	16%	12%	13%	12%	9%	5%	10%	8%
Strongly disapprove	47%	41%	64%	58%	56%	45%	44%	47%	43%	55%
Haven't heard enough to say	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly approve	25%	29%	22%	23%	28%	27%	21%	55%	1%	7%
Somewhat approve	17%	18%	16%	17%	17%	16%	16%	30%	2%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	12%	8%	8%	7%	22%
Strongly disapprove	47%	43%	51%	48%	45%	44%	53%	7%	89%	46%
Haven't heard enough to say	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	7%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

3. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - Donald Trump

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very favorable	27%	33%	9%	18%	14%	23%	31%	35%	30%	21%
Somewhat favorable	15%	18%	7%	10%	14%	17%	15%	13%	15%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	12%	10%	10%	10%	8%	4%	9%	6%
Very unfavorable	48%	42%	68%	60%	58%	47%	45%	48%	44%	57%
Haven't heard enough to say	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very favorable	27%	29%	25%	23%	30%	28%	23%	58%	1%	9%
Somewhat favorable	15%	16%	14%	16%	16%	15%	13%	28%	2%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	7%	10%	7%	9%	7%	7%	5%	21%
Very unfavorable	48%	45%	52%	49%	46%	46%	55%	7%	91%	49%
Haven't heard enough to say	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	6%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

4. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - JD Vance

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very favorable	26%	31%	6%	19%	11%	21%	30%	34%	28%	21%
Somewhat favorable	13%	16%	9%	10%	11%	15%	14%	13%	14%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	17%	12%	12%	12%	9%	5%	9%	9%
Very unfavorable	43%	39%	49%	52%	48%	39%	41%	47%	38%	53%
Haven't heard enough to say	8%	7%	19%	7%	18%	12%	6%	2%	11%	3%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very favorable	26%	28%	23%	22%	28%	26%	25%	56%	1%	5%
Somewhat favorable	13%	15%	12%	15%	14%	13%	10%	26%	2%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	9%	8%	10%	10%	8%	7%	8%	20%
Very unfavorable	43%	41%	45%	47%	38%	42%	51%	6%	84%	35%
Haven't heard enough to say	8%	6%	11%	8%	10%	9%	6%	5%	5%	31%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

5. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - Pete Buttigieg

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very favorable	18%	19%	12%	14%	11%	11%	17%	30%	13%	27%
Somewhat favorable	16%	16%	18%	18%	18%	19%	15%	15%	14%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	14%	16%	15%	15%	14%	7%	13%	11%
Very unfavorable	23%	26%	11%	18%	13%	15%	24%	36%	23%	23%
Haven't heard enough to say	30%	27%	45%	35%	44%	40%	30%	13%	37%	17%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very favorable	18%	17%	18%	18%	15%	15%	25%	4%	36%	4%
Somewhat favorable	16%	20%	13%	24%	16%	14%	14%	7%	28%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	11%	14%	12%	10%	14%	9%	13%
Very unfavorable	23%	28%	19%	21%	22%	26%	23%	44%	5%	15%
Haven't heard enough to say	30%	23%	37%	26%	33%	32%	28%	32%	21%	57%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

6. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - Barack Obama

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very favorable	38%	31%	69%	42%	36%	34%	38%	43%	36%	42%
Somewhat favorable	20%	19%	19%	24%	30%	28%	16%	10%	20%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	6%	12%	18%	12%	12%	6%	12%	11%
Very unfavorable	28%	35%	3%	18%	11%	23%	32%	40%	29%	27%
Haven't heard enough to say	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very favorable	38%	34%	41%	39%	36%	35%	42%	7%	71%	35%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	20%	22%	20%	20%	19%	14%	23%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	9%	13%	12%	11%	11%	18%	4%	17%
Very unfavorable	28%	30%	27%	23%	30%	31%	27%	60%	1%	13%
Haven't heard enough to say	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	7%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

7. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - Joe Biden

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very favorable	14%	11%	33%	15%	8%	12%	15%	20%	14%	14%
Somewhat favorable	26%	23%	36%	32%	30%	29%	24%	25%	24%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	15%	18%	16%	30%	18%	12%	8%	14%	18%
Very unfavorable	41%	48%	10%	34%	28%	37%	47%	47%	44%	35%
Haven't heard enough to say	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very favorable	14%	13%	16%	14%	18%	11%	11%	2%	28%	11%
Somewhat favorable	26%	23%	29%	33%	21%	26%	33%	5%	50%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	18%	13%	13%	18%	17%	13%	11%	17%	26%
Very unfavorable	41%	44%	38%	38%	42%	45%	40%	80%	5%	32%
Haven't heard enough to say	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	9%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

8. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - Bernie Sanders

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very favorable	24%	20%	29%	30%	26%	25%	19%	25%	22%	27%
Somewhat favorable	25%	22%	34%	31%	27%	26%	25%	22%	23%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	15%	13%	18%	15%	17%	8%	15%	13%
Very unfavorable	29%	35%	7%	19%	13%	22%	32%	42%	30%	27%
Haven't heard enough to say	8%	7%	15%	7%	16%	11%	6%	3%	10%	5%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very favorable	24%	21%	25%	26%	22%	21%	27%	4%	46%	17%
Somewhat favorable	25%	26%	24%	28%	23%	24%	28%	11%	38%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	14%	14%	16%	13%	12%	18%	9%	21%
Very unfavorable	29%	33%	25%	26%	30%	32%	27%	60%	2%	12%
Haven't heard enough to say	8%	5%	11%	6%	10%	10%	6%	7%	5%	24%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

9. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - The Democratic Party

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very favorable	13%	10%	31%	19%	10%	14%	12%	16%	14%	11%
Somewhat favorable	28%	25%	38%	31%	31%	26%	28%	27%	25%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	20%	19%	22%	30%	22%	19%	13%	20%	22%
Very unfavorable	36%	43%	7%	25%	22%	32%	41%	43%	38%	33%
Haven't heard enough to say	3%	3%	5%	2%	6%	6%	1%	0%	4%	1%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very favorable	13%	12%	14%	13%	15%	12%	12%	3%	25%	10%
Somewhat favorable	28%	24%	31%	28%	24%	29%	31%	7%	47%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	22%	18%	23%	19%	20%	20%	17%	21%	26%
Very unfavorable	36%	40%	33%	33%	38%	37%	34%	71%	5%	19%
Haven't heard enough to say	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	11%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

10. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? - The Republican Party

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very favorable	17%	20%	5%	15%	12%	15%	19%	20%	19%	13%
Somewhat favorable	23%	29%	12%	11%	14%	22%	27%	26%	24%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	13%	24%	16%	18%	18%	14%	10%	16%	13%
Very unfavorable	42%	36%	54%	56%	51%	39%	38%	43%	37%	50%
Haven't heard enough to say	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	5%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very favorable	17%	17%	17%	15%	21%	16%	14%	37%	1%	6%
Somewhat favorable	23%	26%	21%	23%	24%	27%	20%	46%	3%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	14%	16%	14%	14%	17%	9%	15%	33%
Very unfavorable	42%	39%	44%	44%	38%	41%	46%	7%	79%	36%
Haven't heard enough to say	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	10%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

11. How you answer this question will NOT affect your ability to qualify for this survey. There is no wrong answer. On Nov. 3, 2026, there will be a general election for the U.S. Congress and other elected offices. How likely are you to vote in this election?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Definitely will vote	68%	70%	58%	65%	55%	56%	71%	84%	63%	78%
Probably will vote	12%	12%	12%	12%	17%	18%	10%	6%	12%	11%
50-50	11%	9%	18%	15%	16%	15%	10%	5%	14%	5%
Probably will not vote	5%	5%	8%	5%	8%	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%
Definitely will not vote	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Definitely will vote	68%	72%	64%	73%	65%	64%	74%	72%	80%	14%
Probably will vote	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	13%	15%	11%	10%	21%
50-50	11%	8%	13%	8%	14%	12%	7%	9%	6%	31%
Probably will not vote	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	2%	5%	2%	18%
Definitely will not vote	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%	16%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

12. If the 2026 general election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate would you be more likely to vote for in your district?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
The Democratic candidate	46%	37%	72%	62%	55%	43%	42%	46%	42%	53%
The Republican candidate	41%	51%	12%	28%	30%	41%	44%	47%	44%	37%
Don't know	13%	12%	16%	11%	15%	16%	14%	7%	14%	11%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
The Democratic candidate	46%	41%	49%	49%	43%	43%	50%	5%	88%	42%
The Republican candidate	41%	45%	38%	38%	45%	45%	35%	87%	2%	20%
Don't know	13%	14%	12%	13%	12%	13%	15%	8%	9%	38%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

13. If you had to decide today, would you lean toward...

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
The Democratic candidate	58%	55%	64%	39%	63%	64%	47%	60%	55%	64%
The Republican candidate	42%	45%	36%	61%	37%	36%	53%	40%	45%	36%
Unweighted N	(204)	(132)	(34)	(19)	(36)	(65)	(76)	(27)	(143)	(61)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
The Democratic candidate	58%	55%	60%	67%	59%	52%	54%	27%	88%	53%
The Republican candidate	42%	45%	40%	33%	41%	48%	46%	73%	12%	47%
Unweighted N	(204)	(102)	(102)	(38)	(73)	(41)	(52)	(58)	(54)	(69)

14. If you had to decide today, would you lean toward...

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
The Democratic candidate	53%	44%	82%	66%	64%	54%	49%	50%	50%	59%
The Republican candidate	47%	56%	18%	34%	36%	46%	51%	50%	50%	41%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
The Democratic candidate	53%	49%	57%	57%	50%	49%	58%	7%	97%	62%
The Republican candidate	47%	51%	43%	43%	50%	51%	42%	93%	3%	38%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

15. Which of the following categories would you say best describes your views and ideology?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very liberal	12%	11%	12%	15%	19%	13%	9%	9%	10%	15%
Liberal	19%	17%	21%	28%	24%	18%	17%	19%	16%	24%
Moderate	34%	31%	50%	32%	32%	37%	37%	30%	37%	29%
Conservative	25%	28%	12%	19%	18%	23%	26%	28%	25%	24%
Very conservative	11%	13%	5%	6%	6%	10%	11%	14%	11%	9%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very liberal	12%	12%	11%	9%	11%	12%	14%	2%	23%	8%
Liberal	19%	16%	22%	23%	15%	19%	24%	2%	38%	12%
Moderate	34%	34%	35%	38%	36%	31%	32%	27%	33%	62%
Conservative	25%	27%	22%	23%	28%	23%	21%	48%	4%	15%
Very conservative	11%	11%	10%	8%	11%	15%	8%	22%	1%	3%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

16. Which of the following issues are the most important to you? Please select two.

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Immigration	20%	23%	5%	20%	15%	15%	22%	25%	21%	19%
Healthcare	38%	37%	43%	39%	31%	39%	42%	36%	37%	39%
Crime	14%	14%	15%	13%	12%	14%	15%	14%	15%	11%
Cost of living	60%	58%	70%	65%	67%	65%	60%	52%	63%	54%
The national debt	8%	9%	7%	4%	6%	7%	7%	11%	7%	9%
Guns	7%	5%	12%	8%	9%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%
Foreign policy	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Climate change	8%	8%	8%	6%	11%	9%	6%	8%	6%	12%
Education	7%	6%	14%	8%	12%	11%	5%	3%	8%	6%
Corruption	16%	16%	12%	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%	16%	14%
Democracy	19%	20%	13%	18%	16%	13%	17%	27%	16%	24%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Immigration	20%	21%	19%	20%	20%	19%	21%	36%	6%	10%
Healthcare	38%	33%	42%	37%	40%	39%	34%	25%	49%	42%
Crime	14%	15%	13%	15%	14%	13%	13%	24%	4%	12%

Cost of living	60%	57%	64%	56%	63%	60%	59%	63%	55%	68%
The national debt	8%	11%	5%	8%	8%	7%	8%	13%	3%	6%
Guns	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%	11%
Foreign policy	4%	5%	2%	6%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	6%
Climate change	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	11%	12%	3%	14%	9%
Education	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	7%	11%
Corruption	16%	18%	14%	15%	16%	14%	18%	15%	16%	15%
Democracy	19%	19%	18%	22%	17%	18%	20%	5%	35%	10%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

17. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following? - Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very favorable	17%	19%	11%	17%	11%	15%	17%	24%	19%	14%
Somewhat favorable	25%	27%	22%	22%	18%	27%	30%	21%	27%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	14%	8%	9%	14%	11%	8%	11%	9%
Very unfavorable	38%	37%	36%	42%	42%	30%	36%	46%	31%	51%
Haven't heard enough	9%	7%	17%	11%	20%	14%	7%	2%	12%	4%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very favorable	17%	19%	15%	14%	19%	17%	15%	33%	3%	13%
Somewhat favorable	25%	26%	24%	23%	26%	26%	24%	43%	7%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	11%	13%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	11%
Very unfavorable	38%	37%	39%	43%	34%	36%	43%	6%	74%	26%
Haven't heard enough	9%	7%	11%	6%	11%	10%	8%	7%	6%	27%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

18. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following? - The Food and Drug Administration (FDA)

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very favorable	17%	16%	25%	21%	19%	18%	15%	19%	17%	19%
Somewhat favorable	45%	45%	48%	38%	47%	39%	45%	50%	45%	46%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	22%	14%	22%	16%	23%	23%	18%	20%	21%
Very unfavorable	10%	10%	8%	11%	7%	11%	11%	9%	11%	8%
Haven't heard enough	7%	6%	5%	7%	11%	8%	6%	3%	7%	6%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very favorable	17%	17%	18%	17%	19%	16%	16%	11%	26%	14%
Somewhat favorable	45%	47%	44%	44%	48%	39%	47%	42%	48%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	21%	20%	22%	16%	28%	20%	26%	14%	23%
Very unfavorable	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	14%	6%	9%
Haven't heard enough	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	10%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

19. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following? - The World Health Organization (WHO)

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very favorable	23%	23%	25%	26%	24%	21%	20%	28%	19%	30%
Somewhat favorable	32%	31%	36%	32%	37%	35%	32%	27%	32%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	15%	17%	15%	15%	17%	15%	17%	14%
Very unfavorable	18%	21%	9%	16%	7%	16%	21%	25%	19%	17%
Haven't heard enough	11%	10%	15%	9%	17%	13%	11%	5%	13%	7%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very favorable	23%	22%	24%	24%	22%	21%	27%	8%	41%	14%
Somewhat favorable	32%	31%	33%	30%	32%	30%	36%	21%	42%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	15%	13%	18%	17%	12%	24%	7%	15%
Very unfavorable	18%	22%	15%	20%	18%	19%	17%	37%	2%	9%
Haven't heard enough	11%	8%	13%	12%	10%	14%	8%	10%	8%	22%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

20. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following? - Anthony Fauci

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very favorable	23%	23%	22%	19%	14%	17%	24%	32%	16%	35%
Somewhat favorable	18%	16%	23%	23%	22%	21%	13%	18%	18%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	13%	14%	11%	13%	16%	8%	13%	11%
Very unfavorable	32%	37%	11%	24%	18%	30%	35%	39%	34%	28%
Haven't heard enough	15%	11%	31%	20%	34%	19%	12%	4%	19%	8%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very favorable	23%	24%	21%	27%	22%	15%	27%	4%	47%	6%
Somewhat favorable	18%	18%	18%	19%	15%	20%	20%	8%	27%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	16%	7%	15%
Very unfavorable	32%	35%	29%	31%	34%	35%	27%	61%	5%	20%
Haven't heard enough	15%	11%	19%	11%	17%	17%	14%	11%	12%	39%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

21. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following? - The Center for Disease Control (CDC)

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very favorable	25%	23%	33%	28%	25%	24%	22%	29%	22%	31%
Somewhat favorable	37%	36%	38%	33%	41%	36%	37%	35%	37%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	22%	12%	20%	16%	19%	22%	21%	20%	18%
Very unfavorable	12%	13%	7%	11%	6%	12%	14%	13%	12%	10%
Haven't heard enough	7%	6%	10%	8%	12%	9%	5%	3%	9%	3%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very favorable	25%	24%	25%	26%	26%	23%	24%	11%	41%	20%
Somewhat favorable	37%	37%	37%	36%	36%	35%	42%	32%	41%	42%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	21%	18%	20%	18%	23%	19%	30%	10%	17%
Very unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	21%	4%	8%
Haven't heard enough	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	5%	6%	5%	14%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

22. For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Ending school requirements that children be vaccinated against measles, mumps and rubella

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly support	8%	9%	9%	7%	8%	9%	10%	6%	10%	5%
Somewhat support	12%	11%	16%	12%	8%	19%	11%	8%	14%	8%
Somewhat oppose	21%	21%	22%	19%	20%	21%	21%	22%	23%	18%
Strongly oppose	59%	59%	52%	62%	64%	51%	57%	64%	53%	69%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly support	8%	8%	9%	6%	9%	11%	7%	14%	2%	10%
Somewhat support	12%	13%	11%	11%	13%	14%	9%	18%	4%	16%
Somewhat oppose	21%	23%	19%	21%	22%	20%	20%	29%	11%	26%
Strongly oppose	59%	56%	61%	63%	56%	55%	64%	38%	82%	48%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

23. For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Banning the coronavirus vaccine entirely in America

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly support	17%	18%	14%	12%	11%	17%	22%	15%	19%	12%
Somewhat support	16%	16%	15%	17%	10%	19%	16%	16%	19%	10%
Somewhat oppose	22%	21%	29%	21%	21%	24%	23%	19%	25%	16%
Strongly oppose	46%	45%	42%	50%	58%	41%	39%	51%	37%	62%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly support	17%	14%	19%	14%	20%	18%	13%	29%	4%	17%
Somewhat support	16%	15%	16%	14%	18%	15%	13%	24%	5%	21%
Somewhat oppose	22%	24%	20%	19%	21%	26%	21%	28%	14%	28%
Strongly oppose	46%	48%	44%	53%	41%	41%	54%	18%	78%	35%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

24. For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Ending research into mRNA vaccines

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly support	9%	11%	5%	8%	5%	11%	10%	9%	11%	7%
Somewhat support	17%	17%	21%	19%	16%	20%	18%	15%	20%	12%
Somewhat oppose	28%	28%	34%	24%	25%	29%	31%	27%	32%	21%
Strongly oppose	45%	44%	40%	49%	54%	41%	40%	49%	37%	60%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly support	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	12%	7%	17%	3%	5%
Somewhat support	17%	18%	17%	12%	20%	17%	16%	27%	6%	26%
Somewhat oppose	28%	28%	29%	28%	29%	29%	26%	34%	20%	34%
Strongly oppose	45%	45%	45%	52%	41%	42%	50%	22%	72%	35%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

25. For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Mandating vaccines in the workplace

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly support	19%	16%	22%	25%	30%	16%	16%	17%	17%	23%
Somewhat support	29%	27%	34%	36%	32%	28%	25%	32%	27%	33%
Somewhat oppose	23%	24%	22%	17%	19%	25%	22%	23%	24%	21%
Strongly oppose	29%	33%	22%	22%	20%	30%	36%	27%	32%	24%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly support	19%	19%	19%	20%	19%	14%	22%	8%	31%	17%
Somewhat support	29%	31%	27%	31%	28%	27%	32%	17%	41%	29%
Somewhat oppose	23%	21%	24%	21%	21%	26%	24%	25%	19%	29%
Strongly oppose	29%	29%	30%	28%	32%	32%	23%	50%	10%	25%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

26. For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Increasing government regulation of synthetic dyes and chemical additives in food

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly support	44%	46%	35%	38%	46%	37%	45%	48%	44%	43%
Somewhat support	39%	40%	35%	42%	29%	44%	40%	41%	37%	44%
Somewhat oppose	11%	10%	16%	11%	17%	11%	10%	7%	11%	10%
Strongly oppose	6%	5%	13%	9%	8%	8%	6%	3%	8%	3%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly support	44%	44%	44%	47%	40%	47%	45%	52%	39%	34%
Somewhat support	39%	40%	39%	39%	40%	37%	42%	33%	46%	39%
Somewhat oppose	11%	11%	10%	9%	13%	10%	8%	9%	10%	19%
Strongly oppose	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

27. For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Eliminating fluoride from drinking water

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly support	19%	19%	24%	17%	14%	28%	20%	13%	23%	11%
Somewhat support	28%	26%	31%	35%	32%	28%	26%	27%	30%	24%
Somewhat oppose	27%	29%	21%	22%	28%	22%	30%	27%	26%	28%
Strongly oppose	26%	26%	24%	26%	26%	22%	23%	32%	20%	37%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly support	19%	20%	19%	17%	21%	20%	17%	31%	7%	20%
Somewhat support	28%	27%	29%	24%	30%	27%	28%	32%	19%	43%
Somewhat oppose	27%	26%	27%	29%	25%	29%	26%	26%	29%	21%
Strongly oppose	26%	26%	26%	30%	24%	23%	29%	11%	44%	16%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

28. For each of the following policies, please indicate whether you support or oppose them. - Increasing government regulation of ultra-processed food

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly support	37%	38%	32%	36%	44%	37%	39%	31%	36%	38%
Somewhat support	43%	43%	39%	42%	36%	44%	40%	49%	42%	45%
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	18%	11%	12%	14%	14%	14%	14%	12%
Strongly oppose	7%	5%	10%	11%	8%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly support	37%	38%	36%	36%	36%	37%	40%	41%	34%	35%
Somewhat support	43%	41%	44%	43%	43%	44%	41%	40%	46%	38%
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	14%	14%	14%	15%	11%	12%	14%	18%
Strongly oppose	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	6%	6%	9%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

29. If a friend or family member were having a child and asked for your opinion, how likely would you be to recommend that they follow the recommended childhood vaccination schedule for their newborn child?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very likely	58%	58%	52%	61%	59%	52%	55%	67%	52%	69%
Somewhat likely	19%	19%	18%	19%	16%	21%	21%	17%	21%	15%
Somewhat unlikely	7%	7%	11%	9%	8%	8%	8%	4%	8%	5%
Very unlikely	8%	8%	9%	5%	7%	9%	8%	7%	9%	6%
Not sure	8%	7%	11%	6%	10%	9%	8%	5%	10%	4%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very likely	58%	57%	59%	62%	58%	54%	61%	41%	81%	44%
Somewhat likely	19%	19%	19%	17%	20%	20%	18%	25%	11%	23%
Somewhat unlikely	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	10%	6%	11%	3%	7%
Very unlikely	8%	6%	9%	7%	7%	10%	8%	14%	2%	8%
Not sure	8%	10%	6%	9%	8%	7%	7%	9%	3%	18%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

30. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: In general, the risk of side effects outweigh the protective benefits of vaccines.

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly agree	22%	22%	25%	22%	11%	23%	25%	26%	21%	25%
Somewhat agree	20%	20%	23%	21%	19%	21%	21%	20%	23%	15%
Somewhat disagree	17%	17%	20%	16%	15%	16%	18%	18%	19%	14%
Strongly disagree	33%	34%	22%	33%	46%	30%	27%	33%	28%	41%
Not sure	8%	7%	11%	7%	10%	10%	9%	3%	9%	5%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly agree	22%	18%	26%	22%	23%	22%	22%	21%	27%	13%
Somewhat agree	20%	22%	19%	19%	20%	23%	19%	28%	10%	25%
Somewhat disagree	17%	17%	18%	19%	17%	19%	14%	25%	10%	16%
Strongly disagree	33%	35%	31%	33%	30%	32%	38%	17%	50%	28%
Not sure	8%	8%	7%	7%	10%	5%	7%	9%	4%	18%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

31. Do you believe there has been the right amount, too little, or too much research concerning whether there is a link between vaccines and autism spectrum disorder?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Too much research	9%	9%	9%	6%	17%	11%	6%	6%	8%	11%
Too little research	45%	45%	50%	43%	34%	48%	50%	44%	49%	38%
The right amount of research	27%	28%	17%	37%	29%	23%	27%	31%	22%	37%
Not sure	18%	17%	24%	15%	20%	18%	17%	18%	20%	14%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Too much research	9%	10%	9%	7%	9%	11%	9%	6%	13%	9%
Too little research	45%	44%	46%	44%	48%	46%	41%	60%	30%	44%
The right amount of research	27%	30%	25%	30%	24%	27%	32%	17%	42%	16%
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	18%	19%	16%	19%	17%	15%	31%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

32. Health & Human Services Secretary Robert F. Kennedy, Jr (and others in the current administration) have raised concerns that taking Tylenol during pregnancy could increase the risk of autism. Some scientists think there could be a link, while most say the best available studies show Tylenol is safe to use during pregnancy when medically needed. If a pregnant friend or family member was suffering from a fever and asked for your advice, how likely would you be to recommend that they take Tylenol?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Very likely	30%	30%	24%	33%	40%	31%	25%	28%	26%	38%
Somewhat likely	33%	32%	36%	30%	32%	33%	34%	32%	34%	30%
Not too likely	22%	23%	21%	25%	16%	21%	24%	25%	23%	20%
Not at all likely	15%	15%	18%	13%	13%	15%	17%	15%	17%	12%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Very likely	30%	28%	32%	29%	30%	28%	30%	13%	50%	18%
Somewhat likely	33%	33%	33%	34%	30%	34%	37%	28%	36%	42%
Not too likely	22%	24%	20%	23%	24%	21%	19%	34%	9%	24%
Not at all likely	15%	15%	16%	14%	15%	17%	14%	25%	5%	16%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

33. Thinking about personal health, which party's approach do you think better reflects your values? (“Personal health” refers to your own physical fitness, nutrition, mental health, and lifestyle choices, and the role that government or society should play in supporting or facilitating them.)

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
The Democratic Party	39%	32%	59%	50%	45%	37%	35%	41%	35%	46%
The Republican Party	31%	37%	10%	24%	23%	29%	33%	36%	33%	27%
Neither party	22%	22%	19%	23%	21%	26%	23%	17%	22%	21%
Not sure	9%	8%	12%	4%	11%	9%	10%	6%	10%	6%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
The Democratic Party	39%	35%	42%	42%	38%	35%	41%	5%	76%	31%
The Republican Party	31%	34%	29%	27%	34%	30%	30%	65%	1%	14%
Neither party	22%	25%	19%	23%	19%	27%	21%	21%	18%	34%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%	9%	5%	21%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

34. Do you approve or disapprove of how the following people or institutions handled the COVID-19 pandemic? - Donald Trump

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly approve	13%	14%	6%	13%	9%	13%	15%	14%	15%	10%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	11%	15%	14%	16%	17%	22%	19%	15%
Neither approve nor disapprove	17%	19%	12%	13%	13%	21%	18%	14%	18%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	12%	12%	17%	10%	11%	10%	11%	14%
Strongly disapprove	41%	36%	59%	47%	46%	39%	39%	41%	38%	46%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly approve	13%	14%	12%	9%	16%	13%	11%	27%	1%	6%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	16%	22%	19%	14%	15%	33%	4%	12%
Neither approve nor disapprove	17%	16%	17%	16%	16%	19%	16%	23%	7%	29%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	11%	10%	10%	13%	14%	9%	13%	15%
Strongly disapprove	41%	37%	44%	42%	39%	41%	43%	8%	76%	38%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

35. Do you approve or disapprove of how the following people or institutions handled the COVID-19 pandemic? - Joe Biden

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly approve	17%	15%	28%	19%	11%	12%	17%	25%	15%	20%
Somewhat approve	21%	18%	31%	25%	24%	22%	19%	20%	18%	27%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	14%	24%	19%	26%	21%	14%	7%	18%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	7%	12%	15%	12%	12%	10%	13%	10%
Strongly disapprove	34%	41%	9%	24%	23%	34%	38%	38%	36%	30%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly approve	17%	15%	19%	18%	18%	11%	19%	2%	35%	8%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	21%	26%	18%	23%	20%	6%	38%	17%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	13%	19%	15%	15%	15%	19%	10%	17%	35%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	15%	10%	10%	12%	14%	11%	15%	7%	17%
Strongly disapprove	34%	36%	33%	32%	36%	37%	30%	67%	3%	23%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

36. Do you approve or disapprove of how the following people or institutions handled the COVID-19 pandemic? - Public health experts

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly approve	21%	20%	28%	21%	25%	19%	18%	25%	17%	29%
Somewhat approve	26%	25%	29%	27%	32%	24%	23%	28%	25%	28%
Neither approve nor disapprove	20%	18%	23%	25%	21%	25%	21%	14%	24%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	17%	10%	13%	11%	18%	18%	13%	16%	14%
Strongly disapprove	17%	20%	10%	14%	12%	15%	20%	20%	18%	16%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly approve	21%	21%	21%	22%	20%	18%	25%	6%	39%	13%
Somewhat approve	26%	26%	27%	26%	24%	27%	29%	15%	38%	24%
Neither approve nor disapprove	20%	19%	21%	16%	23%	20%	18%	22%	14%	34%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	16%	15%	19%	14%	18%	12%	25%	6%	14%
Strongly disapprove	17%	18%	17%	16%	19%	17%	16%	32%	3%	15%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

37. Do you approve or disapprove of how the following people or institutions handled the COVID-19 pandemic? - Doctors

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly approve	30%	30%	32%	28%	33%	28%	26%	36%	25%	40%
Somewhat approve	29%	27%	36%	30%	27%	28%	29%	29%	28%	29%
Neither approve nor disapprove	22%	22%	17%	23%	26%	24%	23%	16%	25%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	6%	13%	6%	10%	15%	12%	12%	9%
Strongly disapprove	8%	9%	9%	6%	8%	10%	8%	6%	9%	6%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly approve	30%	32%	29%	30%	31%	25%	35%	14%	50%	18%
Somewhat approve	29%	29%	28%	30%	25%	31%	31%	23%	33%	32%
Neither approve nor disapprove	22%	22%	22%	23%	23%	23%	19%	29%	11%	33%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	13%	11%	12%	13%	10%	19%	4%	8%
Strongly disapprove	8%	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%	6%	14%	1%	9%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

38. Do you approve or disapprove of how the following people or institutions handled the COVID-19 pandemic? - The Democratic Party

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly approve	15%	13%	26%	18%	10%	11%	15%	22%	14%	18%
Somewhat approve	22%	18%	33%	27%	27%	21%	22%	19%	19%	27%
Neither approve nor disapprove	20%	18%	27%	24%	31%	27%	15%	12%	22%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	15%	5%	11%	11%	13%	15%	12%	15%	10%
Strongly disapprove	30%	36%	9%	20%	20%	27%	33%	35%	30%	29%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly approve	15%	14%	16%	15%	17%	11%	16%	2%	31%	7%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	22%	26%	19%	23%	24%	5%	40%	21%
Neither approve nor disapprove	20%	15%	24%	16%	19%	23%	22%	14%	20%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	15%	11%	15%	13%	14%	11%	19%	6%	14%
Strongly disapprove	30%	34%	27%	28%	33%	29%	28%	60%	3%	17%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

39. Do you approve or disapprove of how the following people or institutions handled the COVID-19 pandemic? - The Republican Party

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly approve	11%	11%	7%	10%	8%	12%	12%	10%	12%	8%
Somewhat approve	17%	19%	10%	16%	14%	12%	18%	22%	18%	14%
Neither approve nor disapprove	22%	23%	20%	13%	19%	26%	23%	17%	23%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	16%	14%	17%	15%	14%	14%	14%	15%
Strongly disapprove	36%	32%	48%	46%	43%	35%	33%	37%	32%	44%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly approve	11%	11%	10%	9%	13%	9%	9%	22%	1%	4%
Somewhat approve	17%	19%	15%	17%	18%	17%	15%	32%	4%	11%
Neither approve nor disapprove	22%	20%	23%	20%	21%	23%	22%	28%	9%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	14%	15%	18%	13%	15%	15%	11%	17%	19%
Strongly disapprove	36%	35%	37%	35%	36%	36%	39%	7%	69%	26%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

40. In the event of another global pandemic similar to COVID-19, which of the following policies would you support? Please select all that apply.

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Mandatory school closures	39%	34%	54%	51%	44%	37%	40%	36%	39%	39%
Restrictions on indoor dining and bars	43%	40%	55%	50%	47%	41%	44%	43%	41%	47%
Restrictions on large indoor gatherings	50%	46%	63%	55%	54%	46%	48%	53%	48%	53%
Vaccine mandates	39%	34%	47%	52%	49%	36%	34%	43%	35%	48%
Mandatory mask-wearing	47%	41%	70%	57%	52%	46%	43%	51%	46%	50%
Government investment in vaccine trials and production	54%	54%	45%	61%	56%	48%	51%	63%	47%	68%
I would not support any of these policies	24%	28%	9%	17%	15%	23%	30%	23%	27%	17%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Mandatory school closures	39%	33%	44%	41%	38%	40%	38%	18%	59%	44%
Restrictions on indoor dining and bars	43%	39%	48%	47%	43%	40%	45%	23%	65%	40%
Restrictions on large indoor gatherings	50%	46%	53%	53%	50%	47%	50%	27%	73%	49%

Vaccine mandates	39%	39%	40%	45%	37%	37%	41%	14%	67%	30%
Mandatory mask-wearing	47%	45%	49%	48%	46%	44%	52%	23%	72%	49%
Government investment in vaccine trials and production	54%	57%	52%	60%	51%	49%	61%	34%	79%	41%
I would not support any of these policies	24%	24%	23%	19%	25%	28%	21%	44%	3%	23%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

41. Which statement comes closer to your view about the impact of school closures during COVID-19?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
School closures were largely necessary to stop the spread and prevent infection of teachers, students, and families.	54%	48%	74%	66%	63%	55%	53%	50%	54%	55%
School closures were largely unnecessary and caused damage to students in the form of learning loss and decreased socialization.	35%	41%	15%	24%	27%	31%	37%	41%	35%	35%
Not sure	11%	11%	11%	10%	10%	14%	10%	9%	12%	9%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
School closures were largely necessary to stop the spread and prevent infection of teachers, students, and families.	54%	49%	59%	57%	54%	51%	54%	30%	77%	59%
School closures were largely unnecessary and caused damage to students in the form of learning loss and decreased socialization.	35%	40%	30%	31%	35%	39%	33%	60%	13%	24%

Not sure	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	10%	12%	10%	10%	17%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

42. Which statement comes closer to your view regarding public health officials?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Public health officials usually act in good faith, even when they're wrong.	42%	43%	45%	34%	43%	36%	41%	48%	37%	53%
Public health officials often hide or distort information for political reasons.	46%	46%	40%	49%	39%	51%	47%	43%	50%	37%
Not sure	12%	11%	16%	16%	18%	13%	12%	9%	13%	11%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Public health officials usually act in good faith, even when they're wrong.	42%	45%	39%	45%	40%	43%	42%	22%	66%	30%
Public health officials often hide or distort information for political reasons.	46%	45%	46%	42%	48%	48%	43%	67%	22%	50%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	12%	13%	9%	15%	11%	12%	21%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

43. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I get easily overwhelmed

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly agree	11%	10%	12%	13%	20%	15%	8%	3%	13%	7%
Somewhat agree	23%	23%	19%	22%	32%	26%	22%	16%	23%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	20%	22%	24%	21%	22%	21%	19%	22%	19%
Somewhat disagree	26%	28%	23%	18%	20%	23%	27%	30%	25%	27%
Strongly disagree	20%	19%	23%	22%	7%	14%	22%	32%	18%	24%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly agree	11%	7%	14%	10%	12%	11%	8%	9%	11%	14%
Somewhat agree	23%	20%	26%	22%	25%	22%	21%	22%	23%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	20%	21%	20%	20%	18%	26%	18%	22%	28%
Somewhat disagree	26%	30%	22%	26%	24%	29%	25%	29%	25%	19%
Strongly disagree	20%	23%	18%	22%	19%	20%	20%	23%	20%	12%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

44. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - My daily life has been filled with things that interest me

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly agree	23%	22%	28%	26%	24%	21%	21%	26%	21%	27%
Somewhat agree	45%	47%	42%	43%	39%	44%	45%	50%	45%	46%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	19%	16%	22%	20%	21%	20%	15%	19%	18%
Somewhat disagree	11%	11%	11%	7%	15%	12%	11%	7%	12%	8%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly agree	23%	24%	22%	21%	22%	23%	26%	25%	25%	10%
Somewhat agree	45%	46%	45%	44%	45%	44%	47%	47%	47%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	19%	19%	21%	20%	18%	17%	17%	17%	28%
Somewhat disagree	11%	11%	10%	12%	10%	13%	10%	8%	9%	23%
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

45. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I have felt active and vigorous lately

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly agree	15%	14%	20%	19%	15%	15%	17%	14%	13%	19%
Somewhat agree	33%	34%	30%	30%	27%	31%	30%	41%	29%	40%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	26%	31%	31%	27%	30%	27%	26%	30%	22%
Somewhat disagree	17%	17%	14%	15%	25%	14%	16%	14%	19%	13%
Strongly disagree	8%	9%	5%	6%	6%	10%	9%	5%	9%	6%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly agree	15%	16%	15%	13%	15%	18%	15%	18%	15%	8%
Somewhat agree	33%	37%	29%	34%	31%	33%	34%	35%	34%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	26%	29%	29%	28%	22%	32%	26%	27%	36%
Somewhat disagree	17%	15%	18%	18%	18%	19%	12%	14%	17%	24%
Strongly disagree	8%	6%	10%	6%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	12%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

46. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I keep others at a distance

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly agree	10%	7%	24%	16%	12%	14%	8%	7%	12%	5%
Somewhat agree	31%	30%	35%	24%	34%	31%	32%	26%	35%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	25%	19%	34%	23%	28%	27%	25%	25%	28%
Somewhat disagree	21%	23%	14%	17%	24%	18%	21%	23%	17%	29%
Strongly disagree	12%	14%	8%	8%	7%	9%	12%	20%	11%	16%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly agree	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%	9%	10%	12%
Somewhat agree	31%	29%	32%	28%	34%	29%	29%	28%	31%	38%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	27%	25%	26%	26%	24%	28%	27%	24%	34%
Somewhat disagree	21%	22%	20%	23%	18%	24%	22%	21%	24%	12%
Strongly disagree	12%	13%	12%	13%	10%	14%	14%	15%	12%	4%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

47. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I am a worrier

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Strongly agree	15%	15%	16%	15%	22%	18%	14%	10%	18%	11%
Somewhat agree	34%	35%	30%	34%	39%	38%	32%	31%	33%	38%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	19%	20%	22%	20%	17%	22%	19%	19%	19%
Somewhat disagree	17%	18%	15%	15%	14%	14%	19%	19%	17%	17%
Strongly disagree	14%	13%	21%	13%	4%	13%	13%	21%	14%	14%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Strongly agree	15%	10%	20%	17%	18%	14%	11%	15%	15%	20%
Somewhat agree	34%	32%	37%	32%	31%	37%	40%	32%	37%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	21%	18%	18%	22%	18%	18%	19%	18%	28%
Somewhat disagree	17%	21%	13%	20%	14%	17%	19%	17%	17%	12%
Strongly disagree	14%	17%	11%	13%	15%	14%	12%	17%	13%	5%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

48. Are you a parent?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Yes	64%	66%	70%	60%	24%	62%	72%	83%	66%	60%
No	36%	34%	30%	40%	76%	38%	28%	17%	34%	40%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Yes	64%	59%	69%	65%	67%	66%	58%	73%	57%	58%
No	36%	41%	31%	35%	33%	34%	42%	27%	43%	42%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

49. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
A Democrat	36%	28%	66%	50%	41%	35%	32%	39%	33%	42%
A Republican	38%	46%	8%	26%	25%	36%	41%	43%	40%	34%
An Independent	22%	22%	20%	21%	26%	23%	23%	16%	23%	21%
Something else	4%	3%	6%	3%	7%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
A Democrat	36%	28%	43%	37%	34%	33%	42%	3%	72%	30%
A Republican	38%	41%	35%	35%	41%	41%	33%	79%	3%	16%
An Independent	22%	26%	18%	26%	22%	21%	20%	16%	21%	43%
Something else	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	2%	3%	12%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

50. If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more toward Democrats or more toward Republicans?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Lean more toward Democrats	42%	39%	43%	47%	45%	39%	42%	42%	38%	50%
Lean more toward Republicans	27%	31%	13%	24%	16%	27%	29%	35%	27%	26%
Neither	31%	30%	44%	29%	38%	34%	29%	23%	35%	24%
Unweighted N	(401)	(274)	(54)	(41)	(82)	(112)	(137)	(70)	(269)	(132)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Lean more toward Democrats	42%	45%	39%	54%	36%	46%	37%	8%	74%	33%
Lean more toward Republicans	27%	28%	26%	22%	28%	25%	31%	64%	7%	16%
Neither	31%	28%	36%	24%	36%	29%	32%	27%	19%	51%
Unweighted N	(401)	(214)	(187)	(86)	(142)	(85)	(88)	(125)	(141)	(97)

51. If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more toward Democrats or more toward Republicans?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Democrat/lean Democrat	47%	38%	77%	61%	56%	46%	43%	46%	43%	54%
Republican/lean Republican	45%	54%	11%	32%	31%	44%	49%	49%	47%	40%
Independent/something else, no lean	8%	8%	11%	7%	13%	10%	8%	4%	9%	6%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Democrat/lean Democrat	47%	42%	52%	52%	43%	45%	51%	5%	90%	48%
Republican/lean Republican	45%	49%	41%	41%	48%	47%	41%	90%	5%	25%
Independent/something else, no lean	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	5%	5%	28%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

52. If the 2028 presidential election were between Democrat Gavin Newsom and Republican J.D. Vance, who would you vote for?

	Total	Race			Age				Education	
Response	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	No College	College+
Democrat Gavin Newsom	54%	45%	83%	66%	69%	52%	50%	50%	51%	60%
Republican J.D. Vance	46%	55%	17%	34%	31%	48%	50%	50%	49%	40%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(1060)	(197)	(166)	(243)	(384)	(512)	(369)	(978)	(530)

	Total	Gender		Region				2024 Vote		
Response	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Trump	Harris	Nonvoter
Democrat Gavin Newsom	54%	50%	57%	58%	50%	52%	58%	9%	97%	62%
Republican J.D. Vance	46%	50%	43%	42%	50%	48%	42%	91%	3%	38%
Unweighted N	(1508)	(692)	(816)	(307)	(547)	(321)	(333)	(679)	(588)	(188)

Weighted Sample Composition

Age	Gender	2024 Vote	Region	Education	Race	Race (Binary) + Gender	Race (Binary) + Education	Gender + Age	Partisanship + Age	Partisanship + Race (Binary)	Partisanship + Gender
45-64 31%	Female 53%	Trump 44%	South 39%	No College 66%	White 70%	White, Female 36%	White, No College 45%	Female, 45-64 16%	Modeled Trump, 45-64 13%	Modeled Trump, White 32%	Modeled Harris, Female 23%
65+ 26%	Male 47%	Harris 42%	West 22%	College+ 34%	Black 12%	White, Male 34%	White, College+ 26%	Male, 45-64 15%	Modeled Harris, 45-64 11%	Modeled Harris, White 19%	Modeled Trump, Male 20%
30-44 25%		Nonvoter 12%	Midwest 21%		Hispanic 11%	Non-White, Female 16%	Non-White, No College 21%	Female, 65+ 15%	Modeled Trump, 65+ 11%	Modeled Swing, White 19%	Modeled Trump, Female 15%
18-29 17%		Someone Else 2%	Northeast 17%		Asian 4%	Non-White, Male 13%	Non-White, College+ 9%	Female, 30-44 13%	Modeled Harris, 30-44 10%	Modeled Harris, Non-White 18%	Modeled Harris, Male 14%
					Other 2%			Male, 30-44 12%	Modeled Harris, 65+ 10%	Modeled Swing, Non-White 8%	Modeled Swing, Female 14%
								Male, 65+ 12%	Modeled Swing, 30-44 8%	Modeled Trump, Non-White 3%	Modeled Swing, Male 13%
								Female, 18-29 9%	Modeled Trump, 30-44 7%		
								Male, 18-29 8%	Modeled Swing, 45-64 7%		

									Modeled Swing, 18-29 7%		
									Modeled Harris, 18-29 6%		
									Modeled Swing, 65+ 5%		
									Modeled Trump, 18-29 4%		

Methodology Statement

Our poll was fielded between November 10 to 17, 2025, and surveyed 1,508 registered voters across the nation. The sample was weighted to be representative of the universe of registered voters in the United States by race; age; gender; education; census region; race by gender; age by gender; white/non-white by education; 2024 vote choice; and Catalist-modeled presidential partisanship by age, race, and gender. The margin of sampling error was $\pm 2.5\%$. The design effect of the survey, which measures the loss of statistical precision due to weighting and design, was 1.10. Accounting for the design effect, the full margin of error was $\pm 2.6\%$.

This survey was designed and weighted by The Argument. Data collection was performed by Verasight, and voter file data and weighting targets were obtained from Catalist. Data imputation was done in the following manner:

Gender and race data were obtained via self-report on the survey. In the event that users selected multiple races, or entered in text values for race input that fell outside one of the main categories (e.g. if someone says something like "human"), we took their race from their Verasight panel profile. Region, age, education data, and 2024 vote choice were taken from Verasight's panel profile. Null values were imputed using the Catalist voter file. Voter targets were obtained from a Catalist voter file sample, and the percentage of nonvoters was kept fixed in the survey, while those who self-reported voting for a particular candidate were weighted to the 2024 presidential election results.

All panel responses were verified and put through multiple rigorous quality-assurance measures.

Below is Verasight's statement on how data for the poll was collected.

"All respondents were recruited via email from the Verasight Community, which is composed of individuals recruited via random address-based sampling, random person-to-person text messaging, and dynamic online targeting. All Verasight community members are verified via multi-step authentication, including providing an SMS response from a mobile phone registered with a major U.S. carrier (e.g., no VOIP or internet phones) as well as within-survey technology, including verifying the absence of non-human responses with technologies such as Google reCAPTCHA v3. Those who exhibit low-quality response behaviors over time, such as straight-lining or speeding, are also removed and prohibited from further participation in the community. Verasight Community members receive points for taking surveys that can be redeemed for Venmo or PayPal payments, gift cards, or charitable donations. Respondents are never routed from one survey to another and receive compensation for every invited survey, so there is never an incentive to respond strategically to survey qualification screener questions.

To further ensure data quality, the Verasight data team implements a number of post-data collection quality assurance procedures, including confirming that all responses correspond with U.S. IP addresses, confirming no duplicate respondents, verifying the absence of non-human responses, and removing any respondents who failed in-survey attention and/or straight-lining checks. Respondents that completed the survey in less than 30% of the median completion time were removed."